



*ABDC Journal Quality List
Initial Interim Review Outcomes*

Revised 29 September 2016

Australian Business Deans Council (ABDC) Inc.

1 Geils Court, Deakin, ACT 2600, Australia

E journals@abdc.edu.au

W www.abdc.edu.au

Contents

ABOUT ABDC 3

ABDC JOURNAL QUALITY LIST 3

2016 INTERIM REVIEW 4

INTERIM REVIEW PANEL 4

UNDERLYING PHILOSOPHY AND QUALITY RATING CATEGORIES..... 4

KEY CONSIDERATIONS..... 5

SUBMISSION ELIGIBILITY 5

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS (FAQs) ABOUT OUR REVIEWS 6

INTERIM REVIEW DECISION OUTCOMES 8

 0806 Information Systems 8

 1401-1499 Economics 9

 1501 Accounting..... 12

 1502 Finance 13

 1503 Management..... 14

 1599 Other Commerce, Management, Tourism and Services..... 19

 1504-07 Marketing Tourism Logistics 20

 180105/180125 Business and Taxation Law 22

POTENTIAL PREDATORY OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS 24

ABDC MEMBERS..... 26

AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS SCHOOLS - THE FACTS 27

ABOUT ABDC

The Australian Business Deans Council (ABDC) is the authoritative and collective voice of pro vice-chancellors, executive deans and heads of all 40 university business faculties and schools in Australia. Our mission is to advance and promote excellence in business education and research through engagement across Australian universities, industry, the government and the community.

Our member business schools graduate one-third of Australia's university students (corresponding to over 100,000 graduates annually).¹ Australian business schools also contribute significantly to the largest service export industry in Australia², graduating three-fifths of international university students in Australia.³

ABDC JOURNAL QUALITY LIST

In 2007, ABDC established the ABDC Journal Quality List for use by its member business schools. The aim of this initial list was to overcome the regional and discipline bias of international lists. An independent chair and discipline-specific panels reviewed the ABDC Journal Quality List in 2009 and 2013.

The most recent iteration of the ABDC Journal Quality List (2013) comprises 2,767 different journal titles, divided into four categories of quality, **A***: 6.9%; **A**: 20.8%; **B**: 28.4%; and **C**: 43.9% journals. In each Field of Research (FoR) group, journals deemed **NOT** to reach the **quality threshold** level are not listed.

- [Link to ABDC Journal Quality List 2013](#)

PLEASE NOTE: *In the ABDC Journal Quality List 2013 there is considerable variability in the average quality between marginal journals at either end of each rating category. Many journals legitimately crossover discipline areas but for pragmatic reasons are allocated to one FoR only.*

Journal lists should be a starting point only for assessing publication quality and should not constrain researchers to a particular domain. There is no substitute for assessing individual articles on a case-by-case basis.

¹ Calculated from Department of Education and Training, 'Management & Commerce Completion Count', [Higher Education Statistics \(uCube\)](#) plus Economics data provided on request, 2014.

² Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), [Australia's top 25 exports, goods and services, 2013-14.](#) In 2013-14 education-related travel services were Australia's fourth largest export at \$15.7 billion and included secondary, VET, ELICOS and pathways.

³ Department of Education and Training, 2014.

2016 INTERIM REVIEW

It is anticipated that the next major full review of the ABDC Journal Quality List will be in the second half of 2017 and is likely to follow a similar process to the 2013 review with newly selected panels. In 2016 however, the ABDC authorised an interim review that had a very narrow focus built around **four** tightly defined scenarios:

1. **Inclusion of new business-relevant journals** – journals newly created since 1 January 2011;
2. **Removal of very low quality journals** – e.g. deemed to be “predatory open access” journals;
3. **Switching FoR assignment of a journal**; or
4. **Correction of factual errors** in the ABDC database – e.g. incorrect journal title, incorrect web address.

The process was conducted fully online. On 21 April, ABDC called for submissions via custom-designed web portal forms up until COB 30 May 2016. An interim expert review panel then reviewed these submissions drawing on opinions from other well-respected academics in their individual Field of Research (FoR). During a public consultation period (3-17 August), eligible parties could provide feedback on the published review outcomes. The panel then reviewed this feedback and this report outlines the final outcome of both the submission process and the subsequent public consultation period. On 6 September 2016, ABDC released the revised ABDC Journal Quality List 2016.

INTERIM REVIEW PANEL

ABDC would like to thank the overall Review Chair and the following individual FOR Reviewers for their significant input, time and contribution to this review

- Overall Chair: Robert Faff - University of Queensland
- 0806 Information Systems: Julie Fisher - Monash University
- 1401-1499 Economics: Ian King - University of Queensland
- 1501 Accounting: Ken Trotman - University of NSW
- 1502 Finance: Robert Faff - University of Queensland
- 1503 Management: Ingrid Nielsen - Deakin University
- 1504-07 Marketing Tourism Logistics: Geoff Soutar - University of Western Australia
- 1599 Other Commerce, Management, Tourism and Services: Ingrid Nielsen - Deakin University
- 180105/180125 Business and Taxation Law: Kerrie Sadiq - Queensland University of Technology

UNDERLYING PHILOSOPHY AND INDICATIVE “DEFINITIONS” OF FOUR RESEARCH QUALITY RATING CATEGORIES

The ABDC Journal Quality List is based on four mutually exclusive (and collectively exhaustive) rating categories labelled: A*; A; B and C. These quality rating categories are defined as follows (note that the stated % are indicative only):

- **A***: this is the **highest** quality category, and indicatively represents approximately the top **5-7%** of the journals assigned to the given primary FoR panel.

- **A:** this is the **second** highest quality category, and indicatively represents approximately the **next 15-25%** of the journals assigned to the given primary FoR panel.
- **B:** this is the **third** highest quality category, and indicatively represents approximately the **next 35-40%** of the journals assigned to the given primary FoR group.
- **C:** this is the **fourth** highest quality category, and represents the remaining recognised quality journals assigned to the given primary FoR panel.

KEY CONSIDERATIONS

Similar to previous reviews, the underlying philosophy of this review design takes into account a range of key considerations around the scope, purpose and execution of the review as follows:

- Recognition that the **main purpose** of the ABDC list is to best serve the **interests** of the business-related academic community located in **Australia and New Zealand** (ANZ). Thus, where multiple competing objectives of/uses for the list might lead to conflict, the **over-riding ANZ focus** will take **precedence**.
- Achieve a transparent, efficient and effective review process for submitters and assessor panels to minimise irrelevant information and information overload.
- Recognition of the relevance of both **quantitative** and **qualitative** information that requires professional judgment in a complex multi-dimensional decision making setting (e.g. the rating exercise is not simply based on a trivial impact factor ranking).
- Avoid overlap of lists – assign unique journal “ownership”.
- For any given journal, the **QUALITY** of submission(s) is far more important than the quantity of submissions.
- The **act** of voluntarily making any submission to this review is **deemed** to be acceptance by the submitter of the mandatory condition that the **FULL** unedited contents of **each and every** submission will be made publically available at the completion of the review process.

SUBMISSION ELIGIBILITY

Eligibility: To be **eligible**, the submission must be made through one of the official online forms and emanate from one of the following Australia or New Zealand (ANZ) stakeholder groups:

1. A **Business School/Faculty** located in ANZ, or from a non-business school or faculty located in ANZ deemed to have a legitimate interest in the FoR codes covered by the ABDC list; or
2. A **relevant Peak Body** representing ANZ academics (where such a body is primarily located in ANZ); or
3. An **individual academic** with formal affiliation to a university based in ANZ (NB: must have a relevant **minimum of 0.5 FTE** position).

The basic logic for such eligibility criteria is that the core purpose of the list to serve relevant academic "needs" within the Australian and New Zealand setting (which won't necessarily coincide with considerations relevant in other country settings) **AND** recognition of the critical need to keep the workload of each panel reasonable and manageable. **All other submissions are ineligible.**

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS (FAQs) ABOUT OUR REVIEWS

Reviews and Changes to journal listings

1. How do I make a submission to add or remove a journal or to change a rating of a listed journal?

Other than correcting or updating factual details (e.g. new journal title, website address, ISSN), changes to journal listings (including adding, removing or changing ratings) must happen as part of an official review process and under investigation by our discipline-specific expert panels. This 2016 interim review focused only on adding new journals established since 1 January 2011, removing journals of low quality and changing FORs or incorrect journal details. The next major review will reassess journal ratings and adding older journals, for which we may not have received submissions in the 2013 review or which have changed significantly since then. It is anticipated the next major review will occur in the second half of 2017.

2. Are reviews intended to update the existing list or to develop a new list?

For the 2016 Interim Review, the ABDC Journal Quality 2013 list was the base - we do NOT create new lists, just revise and update existing ones.

3. If no-one makes a submission for a particular journal, will it be removed?

If no-one raises any issue with a journal it will remain on the list at its current rating. Even if issues are raised, good cause is needed for a removal of a journal. As part of reviews, a draft revised list is published during a public consultation period providing opportunity to 'challenge' any panel changes/decisions.

Multi-coding of journals

4. Will journals be multi-coded in future iterations of the ABDC Journal Quality List?

Although an over-lapping coding system would be ideal, we need to minimise duplication, information overload and manageable panel workloads, by assigning 'ownership' to the most relevant primary panel. The primary panel will be responsible for reviewing the journal, but can consult other panels as necessary. Once the overall revised ABDC list is compiled and 'certified,' the nominated assigned FoR is indicative only - there will be no intention to have researchers 'pigeon-holed.'

Recommendations from eminent scholars and signatories

5. What format is appropriate for the above?

For recommendations from eminent scholars, please include a signed letter. For signatories, please provide a summary list including signatories' title and university affiliation. Additionally, in the same attachment, please include email approval from each signatory (i.e. a copy of a short email from each signatory stating that they agree to "signatory" status of content included in form 'X' regarding journal 'Y' submitted by primary submitter 'Z.')

Submissions from outside Australian and New Zealand (ANZ)

6. Can supporting letters in submissions be from academics outside Australia and New Zealand (ANZ)?

Yes if from truly 'eminent scholars' in the relevant field.

7. Why are submissions only accepted from Australia and New Zealand (ANZ)?

The **main purpose** of the ABDC journal list is **to serve the interests and needs of ABDC members and the business-related academic community located in ANZ** (which won't necessarily coincide with the considerations relevant in other country settings). We do however encourage letters of support (included in submissions) from eminent scholars worldwide and will also conduct an external review of the revised draft list in July. However being mindful of minimising panel workloads and the **over-riding ANZ focus**, we require that submissions emanate from within the ANZ academic environment. We recommend that the primary submitter be independent of the journal to avoid any conflict of interest impacting on a journal submission. However if you are a publisher or editor from outside ANZ and you notice that the details of a listed journal need to be corrected please complete a change factual details form.

8. Are submissions accepted from a visiting scholar to an ANZ institution?

A submission is acceptable from an individual academic or groups of like-minded academics with formal affiliation(s) to a university(ies) based in ANZ. However please note each signatory must have a relevant minimum of 0.5 FTE position with their affiliated university.

Submissions for non-listed Field of Research (FOR) codes

9. Where do I go to make a submission for FoRs not included on the ABDC journal list?

The ABDC has defined its domain explicitly linked to 'core' research activity deemed sufficiently relevant to business schools located in ANZ, in terms of the seven primary FoR panels. FoRs outside this relevant domain are for others outside the ABDC to decide whether they wish to invest the significant relevant resources to perform a similar exercise for whatever constituency they believe needs to be represented.

What is considered a submission?

10. If I send an email or write a letter will it be considered as a submission?

No. To achieve an efficient and effective process for submitters and assessor panels, the appropriate form **must** be used for each and every valid submission. For any given journal the **QUALITY** of submissions is more important than the quantity – like-minded submitters are **STRONGLY** encouraged to submit a **single joint submission with letters of support from eminent scholars** in the relevant field.

INTERIM REVIEW DECISION OUTCOMES

Below is an overview of the decision outcomes of both the submissions and subsequent public consultation feedback received during this 2016 Interim Review of the ABDC Journal Quality List.

For recent journals to be added to the ABDC Journal Quality List, it is necessary that the submission not only came from an eligible submitter but that the journal: 1) met the “substantive business element” test, based on simple metrics e.g. over 50 percent of articles over three years written by business faculty or over 50 percent of articles over a recent three year period are of a business nature and 2) reached the necessary quality threshold level and is not be deemed a predatory open-access journal.

Some journals have been removed due to claims of probable predatory scholarly open-access activity. Many of the journals or the journal publishers have been listed on [Beall’s Scholarly Open Access website](#) as ‘questionable, scholarly open-access’ journals or publishers. ABDC recommends that scholars read the available reviews, assessments and descriptions provided on Beall’s website, and then decide for themselves whether they want to submit articles, serve as editors or on editorial boards. ABDC emphasises that journal publishers and journals change in their business and editorial practices over time. The ABDC Journal Quality List is kept up-to-date to the best extent as is currently possible but may not reflect sudden, unreported, or unknown enhancements to these journals in question.

Please see the ABDC website for further details on the individual submissions and feedback received.

0806 Information Systems

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Decision Science Letters	Growing Science	1929-5804		Do not know anyone on the editorial board and appears to be very technical in what it publishes.	Do not add
International Journal of Business Intelligence Research (IJBIR)	IGI Global	1947-3591	C		Add
International Journal of Industrial Engineering Computations	Growing Science	1923-2926		No one on the editorial board is a senior or even mid-level IS person. Very technical in what it publishes, does not publish IS papers.	Do not add
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
Academy of Information and Management Sciences Journal	Allied Academies	1524-7252	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Journal of Computing and Information Technology	Academy Publish	2161-7112 (Online)	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Decision Science Letters	Objection to excluding new journal	Exclude	Ineligible feedback - outside ANZ academic community. No change.
International Journal of Industrial Engineering Computations	Objection to excluding new journal	Exclude	Ineligible feedback - outside ANZ academic community. No change.

1401-1499 Economics

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Cogent Economics and Finance	Taylor & Francis	2332-2039	B	The journal has been reviewed and it should be added to the ABDC list. It publishes regularly and it has a respectable editorial board. Recommended rank: B.	Add 1402
Econometrics	MDPI	2225-1146	B	This is clearly a respectable new journal in econometrics. It has a solid board, and reasonable content. As a new journal, it comes in with an initial ranking of B.	Add 1403
IMF Economic Review	Palgrave Macmillan	2041-4161	A	This journal was previously known as the IMF Staff Papers, which published articles from IMF staff. However, it was re-named as the IMF Economic Review, and it now functions as an academic journal open to submissions more generally. It is quite high profile and has drawn a good number of citations. However, its rank, according to citations, depends heavily on the particular citation method used (using JCR and REPEC). Its best citation scores put it near the bottom of the A* range, and its worst considerably lower.	Add 1402
International Journal of Development and Conflict	Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics (GIPE)	2010-2704	B	There is not much information available online for this journal. It was originally published by World Scientific, but only for 2 volumes and then was moved to the Gokhale Institute. It does not appear yet in the citation databases looked at (JCR and REPEC). It does have a respectable editorial board, and recent articles appear solid.	Add 1402
IZA Journal of Labor Economics	SpringerOpen	2193-8997	A	This journal stands out from other IZA journals. Its editorial board is very strong and the articles are significant. Although the journal is still very new, REPEC ranks it well (#83 out of 1525 journals).	Add 1402

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
Journal of Demographic Economics	Cambridge University Press	2054-0892	B	This is a good new journal, with a strong editorial board and publishing solid papers. It's still early days for citation support, with only 2 citations overall in the JCR.	Add 1402
Pacific Journalism Review	Pacific Media Centre	1023-9499	-	This is not an economics journal, but one in journalism. No economist on the editorial board. It is also not a new journal: its website announces its 21st year of publication.	Do not add
Review of Economics & Finance	Better Advances Press, Canada	1923-7529	B	This is a respectable new journal, with a moderate but not stellar editorial board. The articles appear to be of moderate quality. Could not find citation data on it. It is not listed on JCR yet, and could not find it on REPEC. (However see below).	Add 1402
The American Journal of Health Economics	MIT Press	2332-3493	A	This is a highly respectable new journal and the official journal of the American Society of Health Economists. It has a very strong editorial board, and it publishes high quality articles. It is only a year old, and so it is too early to have good citation data on it. It is highly regarded by scholars in the field, but not as highly as the top journal in the field (the Journal of Health Economics).	Add 1402
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
The European Journal of Economics, Finance and Administrative Sciences	EuroJournals	1450-2275	C	Agree that this journal should be removed. Unable to find information on its editorial board and most authors appear to be from outside Europe. This publisher is listed on Beall's website.	Remove
International Research Journal of Finance and Economics	Eurojournals	1450-2887	C	Agree that this journal should be removed. Unable to find information on its editorial board.	Remove
Theoretical Economics Letters		2162-2078	B	While this is clearly not a prestige journal, it does publish papers regularly and it has an editorial board with some respected academics on it. Perhaps one could make an argument that this should be a C journal, rather than a B one -- but this is not the question being considered here, this would be for the next full review.	Full Review
SUBMISSIONS TO CHANGE FOR					
Annals of Actuarial Science		1748-4995	A	This is not an economics journal, but an actuarial science journal.*	Retain in 1502
Astin Bulletin: the Journal of the International Actuarial Association		0515-0361	A	This is not an economics journal, but an actuarial science journal.*	Retain in 1502

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
Insurance: Mathematics and Economics		0167-6687	A	This is not an economics journal, but an actuarial science journal. Although it includes "Economics" in the title, all of the editors work in actuarial science departments, and the journal identifies itself closely with actuarial science and insurance finance.*	Retain in 1502
Journal of Time Series Analysis		0143-9782	A	As stated by the person who made this submission, the submission is NOT to change the FOR but to upgrade the journal (to A* status). This type of upgrade is beyond the purview of this interim review.	Retain in 1403
Quantitative Finance		1469-7688		This is not an economics journal, but a finance journal.*	Retain in 1502
Mathematical Finance		0960-1627	A	This is not an economics journal, but a finance journal.*	Retain in 1502
Scandinavian Actuarial Journal		0346-1238	A	This is not an economics journal, but an actuarial science journal.*	Retain in 1502

*In the 2013 review, the panel took great care to include only journals that are clearly economics journals in the list, after lengthy consultation and deliberation, and removed many journals from the previous economics list as a result. Including this journal now would be against the spirit of that review.

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Review of Economics & Finance	Rating challenge (new journal)	Retain rating	This is a new journal with a moderate editorial board and a very slim citation record. Although it is in REPEC, there are many different rankings, and 85 is the best. REPEC's aggregate ranking, over the past 10 years, puts this journal at number 569. Using this rank, the journal would be a C. However, like other new journals with similar quality boards, it has been ranked appropriately as a B. No change.

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

1501 Accounting

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies	Emerald	2042-1168	-	It is not within the scope of this interim review to change the ranking of a journal. This should be considered at the next full review.	Full review
Journal of Management Control	Springer	2191-4761	-	The decision on the ranking needs to be made by the full committee and therefore should be deferred until the next full review of ABDC journals.	Full review
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
Accounting and Taxation		1944-529X	C	Insufficient case has been made for removal. Further information needed for a decision.	Retain
Australian Journal of Accounting Education		1449-3772	C		Remove
Corporate Ownership and Control		1727-9232	B		Remove
Global Review of Accounting and Finance	Zia World Press	1838-1413	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Journal of Modern Accounting and Auditing		1548-6583	C		Remove
SUBMISSIONS TO CHANGE FOR					
Journal of Information Systems		0888-7985	A	This will remain as an 'A' journal. ACPHIS elected to retain this journal as 0806 as part of the most recent review of journal rankings.	Retain 0806

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Corporate Ownership and Control	Journal removal objection	Remove	Although Virtus Interpress has been removed from Beall's list of predatory publishers (as of 4 August), consultation with well-respected senior representatives in the accounting field and a review of recently published papers do not provide the confidence that the review process is of an acceptable standard. If the journal's review processes can be clarified in the public domain, supporters who can mount a robust, evidence-based case for reinstatement are invited to do so in a future review. No change.

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes
1502 Finance

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Financial Planning Research Journal	Griffith University	2206-1355	C		Add
International Journal of Financial Engineering	World Scientific	2424-7863	C		Add
Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance	Elsevier	2214-6350	B		Add
Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business	Korea Distribution Science Association	2288-4637	-	This submission is ineligible	Do not add
Journal of Commodity Markets	Elsevier	2405-8513	B		Add
Journal of Index Investing	Institutional Investor Journals	2154-7238	C		Add
Journal of Retirement	Institutional Investor Journals	2326-6899	C	Entry into ABDC approved, but journal needs to prove its credentials - only C for now. Warrants review in next full review.	Add & review
Market Microstructure and Liquidity	World Scientific	2382-6266	B		Add
Risks	MDPI AG	2227-9091	B		Add
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
Academy of Taiwan Business Management Review		1813-0534	B		Remove
Global Economy and Finance Journal	Zia World Press	1834-5883	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Economics and Finance		1916-971X	C		Remove
The International Journal of Business Finance Research	Institute for Business & Finance Research	1931-0269	C		Remove

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Academy of Taiwan Business Management Review	Journal removal objection	Remove	If a convincing, robust, evidence-based case can be made for reinstatement, supporters are invited to make a submission in a future review. No change.

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

1503 Management

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Academy of Management Discoveries	Academy of Management	2168-1007	A	New journal from the AOM stable that promises to mirror the rigour of the extant Academy journals. May be a candidate for ranking increase in a future review.	Add
Annual Review of Organizational Psychology and Organizational Behavior	Annual Reviews	2327-0616	A*	The editorial board, invitation and review processes are clearly leading to published review papers of outstanding quality at least equivalent to those in the extant Annual Reviews.	Add
Business, Peace and Sustainable Development	Greenleaf Publications	2051-8757	C	Sufficient case made for inclusion at C.	Add
Decision	American Psychological Association	2325-9965	A	While the case for the substantive business element test is plausible, it is not compelling, and the published papers themselves do not add to the strength of the case. However, as an APA journal, it is hard to reject the case for inclusion. Hence, borderline on the business element test, but a clear case on the quality indicators.	Add
Evidence-based HRM: a Global Forum for Empirical Scholarship	Emerald	2049-3983	B	A clear case has been made in support of the business element test, but the case to support inclusion as an A ranked journal is weak. Consultation and peer review of a selection of recent papers is suggestive of support for inclusion at B, with submission contributors encouraged to mount a more robust case for upgrade in the forthcoming full review.	Add
International Journal of Emergency Services	Emerald Group Publishing Ltd	2047-0894	C	Meets the requirements of the business element test and the quality benchmark for inclusion on the ABDC JQL as a C.	Add
Journal of Cleaner Production	Elsevier	0959-6526	-	This is not a new journal (from 2011). The first edition was 1993. It is hence outside of this review.	Do not add
Journal of Contemporary Management	Better Advances Press, Canada	1929-0128	-	Online evidence of a pay-for-publication model; and publisher listed on Beall's list of potential, possible, or probable predatory scholarly open-access publishers.	Do not add
Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy	Emerald	2045-2101	-	While the business element test is clear, insufficient evidence has been provided in support of the case for inclusion at B. It is not sufficient to	Do not add

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
				simply name a comparator journal without providing some evidence against which the comparison has been made.	
Journal of Family Business Management	Emerald	2043-6238	-	While the business element test is clear, insufficient evidence has been provided in support of the case for inclusion at B. It is not sufficient to simply name a comparator journal without providing some evidence against which the comparison has been made.	Do not add
Journal of Global Good Governance, Ethics and Leadership	RossiSmith Academic Publications, Oxford, UK	2230-2360	-	With only one published edition, it is simply too early to tell. However, the review and timelines stated online are not suggestive of an outlet that is likely to be successful with a future attempt to enter the ABDC JQL from a quality point of view.	Do not add
Journal of Global Mobility: The Home of Expatriate Management Research	Emerald	2049-8799	B	There are several submissions to include this journal at a rank of B. While collectively, the submissions do not provide a compelling case for the quality rank (they do provide a compelling case in support of the business element test), I am satisfied with entry at B following my own review of the papers in the available editions.	Add
Journal of Management Sciences	Geist Science	2313-0113	-	Insufficient evidence in support of case. Only 11 citations to the journal on Google Scholar, suggesting insufficient quality for inclusion in ABDC JQL. Breadth of journal scope poor fit for 1503.	Do not add
Journal of Organizational Effectiveness: People and Performance	Emerald Group Publishing	2051-6614	B	Case clear in terms of scope and quality indicators.	Add
Journal of Professions and Organization	Oxford University Press	2051-8803	A	Strong portfolio of in support of case.	Add
Organizational Psychology Review	Sage	2041-3866		This journal was already on list at a B. Re-ranking is outside the remit of this review. Suggest re-submit for higher ranking in a future review, particularly once we have more impact factor information.	Already on list
Regional Studies, Regional Science	Routledge, Taylor & Francis	2168-1376 (Online)	A	By far and away the most detailed and evidenced submission in my codes. While the business element test is marginal, the scope of papers is comparable to other similar journals in the list (e.g. Regional Studies; Urban Studies).	Add
Research in Ethical Issues in Organizations	Emerald	1529-2096	B	Clear case for inclusion (note case is identical across three submissions).	Add

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
South Asian Journal of Human Resources Management	Sage	2322-0937	C	Passes business element test and threshold for inclusion, but is clearly inferior to the comparator journal. Approved at a lower ranking.	Add
Technology Innovation Management Review	Talent First Network (Carleton University)	1927-0321	-	Does not meet quality threshold for inclusion in ABDC JQL.	Do not add
The International Journal of Studies in Thai Business, Society & Culture	RMIT University	2200-7431	-	Does not meet quality threshold for inclusion in ABDC JQL.	Do not add
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
Academy of Entrepreneurship Journal	Allied Academies	1087-9595	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Asia-Pacific Journal of Business Administration		1757-4323	C	The removal of journals that do not pass a quality threshold for ABDC JQL inclusion is outside of this review. There is sufficient evidence that the journal passes the business element test; and no evidence that it has a pay-for-publication model. A later full review may determine that it no longer meets the quality standard it was deemed to have met, but that is not the purpose of the current exercise. In the current exercise, the assessment of whether a journal meets the quality threshold pertains only to submissions to include new journals.	Retain & Review
Business Education and Accreditation		1944-5903	C	Online evidence of pay-for-publication model.	Remove
Contemporary Management Research	Academy of Taiwan Information Systems Research	1813-5498	B	Online evidence of pay-for-publication model.	Remove
European Journal of Management	International Academy of Business and Economics (IABE)	1555-4015	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Global Journal of Business Research		1931-0277	C	Online evidence of pay-for-publication model.	Remove

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
International Journal of Applied Business and Economic Research	Institute for Business and Finance Research	0972-7302	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Business Research	International Academy of Business and Economics (IABE)	1554-5466	C	Online evidence of pay-for-publication model.	Remove
International Journal of Business Strategy	IABE	1553-9563	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Business Studies (USA)	IABE	1555-7715	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Entrepreneurship	Allied Academies	1099-9264	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Management and Marketing Research	Institute for Business and Finance	1933-3153	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Journal of Strategic Management	IABE	1555-2411	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
International Review of Business Research Papers	Zia World Press	1837-5685	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Journal of American Academy of Business, Cambridge		1540-7780	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory journal.	Remove
Journal of Business and Policy Research	World Business Institute	1449-387X	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Journal of Global Business Management		1817-3179	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory journal.	Remove
Journal of Global Responsibility		2041-2568	C	The removal of journals that do not pass a quality threshold for ABDC JQL inclusion is outside of this review. There is sufficient evidence that the journal passes the business element test; and no evidence that it has a pay-for-publication model. A later full review may determine that it no longer meets the quality standard it was deemed to have met, but that is not the purpose of the current exercise. In the current exercise,	Retain & Review

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
				the assessment of whether a journal meets the quality threshold pertains only to submissions to include new journals.	
Journal of International Business and Economics	IABE	1544-8037	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Journal of International Management Studies		1993-1034	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory journal.	Remove
Review of Business Research	IABE	1546-2609	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
SMART Journal of Business Management Studies		0973-1598	C	Online evidence of pay-for-publication model.	Remove
The Business Review, Cambridge		1553-5827	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory journal.	Remove
World Journal of Management	Zia World Press	1836-070X	C	Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
SUBMISSIONS TO CHANGE FOR					
Australian Journal of Labour Law		1030-7222	A	Should stay in 1801, as agreed with 1801 Reviewer.	Retain in 180105
Comparative Labor Law and Policy Journal		1095-6654	A	Should stay in 1801, as agreed with 1801 Reviewer.	Retain in 180105
Journal of Happiness Studies		1389-4978	B	While my view is that the journal should be moved to 1503, I could not get agreement with 1402 Reviewer, hence retain the status quo.	Retain in 1402
Knowledge Management Research and Practice		1477-8238	A	While my view is that the journal should be moved to 1503, I could not get agreement from 0806 Reviewer, hence retain the status quo.	Retain in 0806
Operations and Supply Chain Management		1979-3561	C	Change agreed with 1507 Reviewer.	Change from 1507

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Contemporary Management Research: an international journal	Journal removal objection	Remove	While eligible feedback provides anecdotal evidence of a review process, the journal's website and a review of four recently published journal papers does not provide confidence that the review process is of an acceptable standard. If the journal's review processes can be clarified in the public domain, supporters, who can mount a robust, evidence-based case for reinstatement are invited to do so in a future review. No change.
Academy of Entrepreneurship Journal	Journal removal objection	Remove	Ineligible feedback - outside ANZ academic community. No change.

1599 Other Commerce, Management, Tourism and Services

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Business and Human Rights Journal	Cambridge University Press	2057-0198	-	Insufficient evidence has been provided in support of the case for inclusion. Although a comparator journal was named, evidence against which the comparison has been made is required for consideration. The submission comprises one sentence: a newly established excellent journal. I suggest the submitter try again in the full review by making a full and compelling case.	Do not add
Operations Research for Health Care	Elsevier	2211-6923	-	Insufficient evidence has been provided in support of the case for inclusion. Although a comparator journal was named, evidence against which the comparison has been made is required for consideration. The submission consists of a single sentence: It is a leading journal in healthcare management sciences. I suggest the submitter try again in the full review by making a thorough and compelling case.	Do not add
Policy and Society	Elsevier	1449-4035	B	Sufficient case for inclusion at B.	Add
Social Business: An Interdisciplinary Journal	Westburn Publishers Ltd	2044-4087	B	The case is rather thin, but having reviewed a few recent papers, I agree this is a unique outlet and important to add. Received submissions for this journal under 1504-07 but both reviewers agree this is the best FOR	Add
Territory, Politics, Governance	Routledge, Taylor & Francis	2162-2671	-	Does not pass the substantive business element test.	Do not add

No public consultation feedback received on decisions made on the above submissions.

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes
1504-07 Marketing Tourism Logistics

Title	Author	FoR	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS						
APPETITE	Elsevier	1505	0195-6663	A	Very good board and excellent impact	Add
Applied Mathematics and Computations	Elsevier		0096-3003		Outside the scope of the FoRs involved in the ABDC List including 1504-07 and 0806.	Do not add
Case studies on transport policy	Elsevier	1507	2213-624X	C	Little Impact	Add
Customer Needs and Solutions	Springer	1505	2196-291X	B	Very new, but outstanding editorial board and authors publishing already	Add
Economics of Transportation	Elsevier	1507	2212-0122	B	Great board and good impact	Add
EURO Journal on Transportation and Logistics	Springer	1507	2192-4376	B	Great board and good impact	Add
Food Quality and Preference	Elsevier	1505	0950-3293	A	Very strong journal - good citations.	Add
Health Promotion International	Oxford	1505	1460-2245	A	Strong journal - good citations.	Add
International Journal of Tourism Cities	Emerald Group Publishing	1506	2056-5607	C	Very new - no real record.	Add
Journal of Cultural Heritage Management and Sustainable Development	Emerald Group Publishing Ltd	1506	2044-1266	C	Moved from 1503 to 1506. No real impact and not a well-known board	Add
Journal of Marketing Behavior	Now Publishers Inc.	1505	2326-5698	B	EMAC journal - very new.	Add
Journal of Tourism Futures	Emerald	1506	2055-5911	C	Very new - no real record as of yet.	Add
Journal of Transport and Health	Elsevier	1507	2214-1405	C	Very new - no real record as of yet.	Add
Smart and Sustainable Built Environment	Emerald Group Publishing Ltd	1504	2046-6099	C	Out of scope for 1599. Listed as a C under 1504 - relatively new - little impact.	Add
The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology	Springer	1504-07	0268-3768		Reviewed under 1504-07, 1503 – not enough of substantive business element and started publishing in 1985 – not a new journal.	Do not add
Tourism Management Perspectives	Elsevier	1506	2211-9736	B	Good record and editorial board.	Add
TOP	Springer		1134-5764		Outside the scope of the FoRs involved in the ABDC List including 1504-07, 1503 and 0806.	Do not add
Transportmetrica B	Taylor & Francis	1507	2168-0566	B	New but good record and editorial board.	Add

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Author	FoR	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision outcome
Travel Behaviour and Society	Elsevier	1506	2214-367X	B	New but good record and very strong editorial board.	Add
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS						
International Journal of Business and Management			1833-3850			Remove
Academy of Marketing Studies Journal	Allied Academics		1095-6298		Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
Asian Journal of Marketing (USA)	Academic Journals Inc.		1819-1924		Listed on Beall's website as predatory publisher.	Remove
SUBMISSIONS TO CHANGE FOR						
Construction, Economics and Building (formerly Australasian Journal of Construction Economics and Building)		1504	1835-6354	C		Change from 1503
International Journal of Wine Business Research		1505	1751-1062	B	Agree 1505 is best.	Change from 1504
Public Opinion Quarterly		1505	0033-362X	A		Change from 1503

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology	Objection to excluding new journal	Exclude	Ineligible feedback - outside ANZ academic community and does not meet the criteria for new journal i.e. started publishing since 2011. It also does not pass the substantive business element test. No change.
Academy of Marketing Studies Journal	Journal removal objection	Retain	Based on feedback received, decision reversed and journal to remain on list. To be reviewed during next major review as publisher still remains on Beall's list of predatory publishers. Decision reversed.

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

180105/180125 Business and Taxation Law

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
SUBMISSIONS TO ADD JOURNALS					
Australian Tax Law Bulletin	LexisNexis	2203-9481	C		Add 180125
Curtin Law and Taxation Review	LexisNexis	2203-5028	B	This journal has an impressive Editorial Board consisting of world renowned scholars in the field. The articles provided in the submission indicate the journal only accepts high quality research. This journal is comparable to several ranked journals in the same field of research.	Add 180105
European Business Organization Law Review	Springer	1566-7529	-	This journal has existed since 2000. As such, the submission does not meet the tightly defined criteria for consideration under the 2016 interim review guidelines. Further, very little information about the journal has been provided in the individual submission. I have investigated further, and while there may be a case for including this journal on the ABDC list, and it would most likely be coded 180105, this needs to be assessed under a full review. As such, a comprehensive submission should be made for the 2017/18 full review.	Do not add
Journal of Financial Crime	Emerald	1359-0790		Journal established in 1993. However as it is already on the list, this submission was unnecessary.	Already on list
Journal of Financial Regulation	Oxford University Press	2053-4833	B	This journal has an impressive Editorial Board consisting of world renowned scholars in the field. The articles published indicate the journal only accepts high quality research. This journal is comparable to several ranked journals in the same field of research.	Add 180105
Journal of Tax Administration	Journal of Tax Administration Ltd	2059-190X	B	This journal is very new, with its inception in 2015. It has an impressive international editorial board and the articles published are of a high standard. However, the journal has not yet had the time to demonstrate that it is comparable to equivalent journals listed in the submission. The submission is based on potential rather than current evidence. Information currently in existence suggests the journal should be ranked a B with several comparable journals available. In time, I expect this journal to increase its ranking.	Add 180125

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Title	Publisher	ISSN	Rating	Reviewer comments	Decision Outcome
World Journal of VAT/GST Law	Taylor and Francis	2048-8432		This journal is already on the list. Re-ranking of journals is outside the remit of this review. Suggest re-submit for higher ranking in a future review.	Already on list. Full Review
SUBMISSIONS TO REMOVE JOURNALS					
Corporate Board: role, duties and composition		1810-8601	C	This journal is published by Virtus InterPress which appears on the Beall's list of predatory publishers. It requires a submission fee. While there is only one submission requesting the removal of this journal, I note that it is C ranked so it may not have come to the attention of many academics. I have taken the liberty of reading the submissions for removal of the journal "Corporate Ownership and Control" which is a "B" ranked 1501 by the same publisher. It is my view that the same arguments for removal go across both journals. "	Remove

Title	Feedback Nature	Decision	Reviewer Comments
PUBLIC CONSULTATION FEEDBACK			
Corporate Board: role, duties and composition	Journal removal objection	Remove	<i>Although Virtus Interpress has been removed from Beall's list of predatory publishers (as of 4 August), consultation with well-respected senior representatives in the field does not provide the confidence that the review process is of an acceptable standard. If the journal's review processes can be clarified in the public domain, supporters who can mount a robust, evidence-based case for reinstatement are invited to do so in a future review. No change.</i>

POTENTIAL PREDATORY OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS

Based on submissions received, some journals have been removed during this interim review of the ABDC Journal Quality List due to claims of probable predatory scholarly open-access activity. Details of these journals have been included in the previous ‘Decision Outcomes’ section of this report under the relevant FoR. Under the current process, journals can only be removed from the ABDC Journal Quality List, if a submission is received from an eligible submitter during an official review period. It is anticipated that details of the next major review will be released in the second half of 2017.

As you are aware [Beall’s Scholarly Open Access website](#) lists ‘questionable, scholarly open-access’ journals or publishers. ABDC is aware of some journals or publishers on the newly released ABDC Journal Quality List that are also listed by Beall. To assist users of the ABDC Journal Quality List, in this section, we have compiled a list of these journals or publishers in question. ABDC recommends that scholars read the available reviews, assessments and descriptions provided on Beall’s website, and then decide for themselves whether they want to submit articles, serve as editors or on editorial boards. ABDC emphasises that journal publishers and journals change in their business and editorial practices over time and this list is only identifying journals ‘of concern’ that warrant closer scrutiny.

If you have evidenced predatory activity of any journals on the newly released ABDC Journal Quality List, we strongly encourage you to make a submission during the next major review. Robust evidence greatly helps our expert panels scrutinise journals and make a clear decision on the removal of any journals ‘of concern’.

Journals on Beall’s List of Standalone Journals (as at 1 September 2016)

Journal name	ISSN	ISSN online	Start year	Publisher	www	FoR code	ABDC List 2013
Journal of Financial Education	0093-3961		1972	Financial Education Association	http://jfedweb.org/jfedpage.html	1502	B
Journal of Internet Banking and Commerce		1204-5357	1997	Allied Academies	http://www.icommercecentral.com	1502	C

Journals linked to Publishers on Beall’s List of Publishers (as at 1 September 2016 and listed alphabetically by publisher)

Journal name	ISSN	ISSN online	Start year	Publisher	www	FoR code	ABDC List 2013
Academy of Marketing Studies Journal	1095-6298	1528-2678	1980	Allied Academies	http://www.alliedacademies.org/academy-of-marketing-studies-journal/	1505	C
Asian Economic and Financial Review	2305-2147	2222-6737	2011	Asian Economic & Social Society	http://www.aessweb.com/journals/5002	1499	C
Asian Journal of Empirical Research	2306-983X	2224-4425	2011	Asian Economic & Social Society	http://www.aessweb.com/journals/5004	1499	C
Banks and Bank Systems	1816-7403		2006	Business Perspectives	http://businessperspectives.org/component/option,com_journals/task,journal/id,6/Itemid,74/	1502	C
Investment Management and Financial Innovations	1810-4967	1812-9358	2004	Business Perspectives	http://businessperspectives.org/component/option,com_journals/task,journal/id,4/Itemid,74/	1502	C
Problems and Perspectives in Management	1727-7051	1810-5467	2003	Business Perspectives	http://businessperspectives.org/component/option,com_journals/task,journal/id,3/Itemid,74/	1503	C
Asian Social Science	1911-2017	1911-2025	2005	Canadian Center of Science and Education	http://ccsenet.org/journal/index.php/ass/	1402	C

ABDC Journal Quality List – Interim Review 2016 – Initial Decision Outcomes

Journal name	ISSN	ISSN online	Start year	Publisher	www	FoR code	ABDC List 2013
International Journal of Ecological Economics and Statistics	0973-1385	0973-7537	2003	CESER Publications	http://www.ceser.in/ceserp/index.php/ijees	1402	C
International Journal of Statistics and Economics (formerly Bulletin of Statistics and Economics)	0975-556X		2007	CESER Publications	http://www.ceser.in/ceserp/index.php/bse	1403	C
International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues	2146-4138		2011	Econ Journals	http://www.econjournals.com/index.php/ijefi	1499	C
International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy	2146-4553		2011	Econ Journals	http://www.econjournals.com/index.php/ijeep	1499	C
Journal of Academy of Business and Economics	1542-8710	2378-8631	2003	International Academy of Business and Economics	http://www.iabe.org/domains/iabeX/journalinfo.aspx?JournalID=JABE	1402	C
Journal of International Finance and Economics	1555-6336	2378-864X	2006	International Academy of Business and Economics	http://www.iabe.org/domains/iabeX/journalinfo.aspx?JournalID=JIFE	1402	C
Asian Journal of Finance and Accounting	1946-052X		2009	Macrothink Institute, Inc.	http://www.macrothink.org/journal/index.php/ijafr	1501	C
International Journal of Accounting and Financial Reporting		2162-3082		Macrothink Institute, Inc.	http://www.macrothink.org/journal/index.php/ijafr	1501	C
Mustang Journal of Accounting and Finance	1949-1794	1949-1786		Mustang Journals	http://mustangjournals.com/MJAF/index.htm	1501	C
Journal of Stock and Forex Trading		2168-9458		OMICS International	http://www.omicsgroup.org/journals/stock-forex-trading.php	1502	C
Accounting and Finance Research	1927-5986	1927-5994		Sciedu Press	http://www.sciedu.ca/journal/index.php/afr	1501	C
Theoretical Economics Letters	2162-2078	2162-2086	2011	Scientific Research Publishing	http://scirp.org/journal/tel/	1401	B
Indian Journal of Economics and Business	0972-5784		2002	Serials Publications	http://www.serialsjournals.com/journal-detail.php?journals_id=16	1402	C
International Journal of Economic Research	0972-9380		2004	Serials Publications	http://www.serialsjournals.com/journal-detail.php?journals_id=41	1402	C
Asian-African Journal of Economics and Econometrics	0972-3986		2001	Serials Publications	http://www.serialsjournals.com/journal-detail.php?journals_id=10	1403	C
Review of Applied Economics	0973-1687			Serials Publications	http://serialsjournals.com/journal-detail.php?journals_id=244	1402	C

ABDC MEMBERS

Australian Capital Territory

- Australian National University, College of Business and Economics
- University of Canberra, Faculty of Business, Government and Law

New South Wales

- Charles Sturt University, Faculty of Business, Justice and Behavioural Studies
- Macquarie University, Macquarie Graduate School of Management
- Macquarie University, Faculty of Business and Economics
- The University of New South Wales, UNSW Business School
- The University of Newcastle, Faculty of Business and Law
- The University of Notre Dame, School of Business, Sydney
- The University of Sydney, Business School
- University of New England, School of Business
- University of Technology Sydney, UTS Business School
- University of Western Sydney, School of Business
- University of Wollongong, Faculty of Business

Queensland

- Bond University, Faculty of Business
- Central Queensland University, School of Business and Law
- Griffith University, Griffith Business School
- James Cook University, College of Business, Law and Governance
- Queensland University of Technology, QUT Business School
- Southern Cross University, Business School
- The University of Queensland, Faculty of Business, Economics and Law
- University of Southern Queensland, Faculty of Business, Education, Law and Arts
- University of the Sunshine Coast, Business School, Faculty of Arts and Business

South Australia

- Flinders University, Flinders Business School
- The University of Adelaide, Faculty for the Professions
- University of South Australia, UniSA Business School

Tasmania

- University of Tasmania, Faculty of Business

Northern Territory

- Charles Darwin University, Faculty of Law, Education, Business and Arts

Victoria

- Australian Catholic University, Faculty of Law and Business
- Deakin University, Faculty of Business and Law
- Federation University Australia, Federation Business School
- La Trobe University, La Trobe Business School
- The University of Melbourne, Faculty of Business and Economics
- Monash University, Faculty of Business and Economics
- RMIT University, College of Business
- Swinburne University of Technology, Faculty of Business and Law
- Victoria University, College of Business

Western Australia

- Curtin University, Curtin Business School
- Edith Cowan University, Faculty of Business and Law
- Murdoch University, School of Management & Governance
- The University of Western Australia, Business School

AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS SCHOOLS - THE FACTS

Australian business schools graduate one-third of Australia's university students.⁴

Australian business schools graduate three-fifths of the international university students in Australia.⁵

Australian business school students contribute an estimated \$5.3 billion in export earnings to the Australian economy per annum⁶ – a significant part of Australia's largest service export.⁷

One-fifth of Australian business schools are ranked in the top two percent of universities worldwide for economics and business.⁸

Two-thirds of Australia's top 50 CEOs have a business qualification.⁹

Australian business school MBA graduates earn the second highest average salary world-wide at US\$115,600.¹⁰

⁴ Department of Education and Training, 2014 - 32 per cent of all university completions in 2014 were from a management, commerce or economics discipline.

⁵ Department of Education and Training, 2014 - 57 per cent of all university completions by overseas students in 2014 were from a management, commerce or economics discipline. This figure equals enrolment figures for management and commerce in offshore Australian campuses - Australian Education International – *'Research Snapshot: Transnational education in the higher education sector'*, Oct 2014.

⁶ Calculated from Department of Education and Training, 'Management and Commerce International Student Load Count (EFTSL)', *Higher Education Statistics Data Cube (uCube)* plus Economics EFTSL data provided on request 2013 and 'Australia's International Education Industry - Analysis of Strategic Trends,' February 2013, by Boston Consulting Group (BCG), p. 14, Each international higher education student contributes an average USD44,000 to the Australian economy (fees plus living costs). Exchange rate accessed from xe.com on 29 August 2013.

⁷ Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), *'Australia's Trade in Goods & Services, Australia's top 25 exports, goods and services, 2013-14'*. In 2013-14 education-related travel services were Australia's fourth largest export at \$15.7 billion and included secondary, VET, ELICOS and pathways.

⁸ *Academic Ranking of World Universities (ARWU), 2014*. One-in-five Australian business schools are listed in the top 200 (or two percent) of universities worldwide in economics and business. In the *US News Best Global Universities Ranking 2014*, Australian business schools represent seven out of the top 100 universities for economics and business. Quaquarelli Symonds in their 2015 top 50 'QS World University Rankings', Australian business schools account for six in Accounting and Finance, five in Economics and Econometrics and six in business & management studies.

⁹ Suncorp Bank, *'Power Index'*, August 2012. Survey of the CEOs of the 50 largest ASX-listed companies. 64 per cent have a business qualification; 40 per cent have an undergraduate business degree and 25 per cent hold an MBA

¹⁰ QS Intelligence Unit, *QS TopMBA.com Jobs & Salary Trends Report 2014/15*, p.44.